

令和7年度

# 滋賀県立大学 特別選抜試験問題

《学校推薦型選抜》

《帰国生徒特別選抜》

令和7年度  
滋賀県立大学特別選抜

## 総合問題

試験時間 人間文化学部： 9時30分～11時30分（120分）  
人間看護学部：10時00分～11時30分（90分）

『総合問題』は、募集単位（学部・学科）ごとに、問題Ⅰ～問題Ⅲのうち  
次に示す2～3問から構成されている。

人間文化学部…………… 問題Ⅰ・Ⅱ・Ⅲ

（ 地域文化学科  
人間関係学科  
国際コミュニケーション学科 ）

人間看護学部…………… 問題Ⅰ・Ⅲ

### 注意事項

1. 解答開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子および解答冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. 問題は3題で、○ページから ○ページまであります。
3. 解答開始後、解答冊子の表紙所定欄に受験番号、氏名をはっきり記入しなさい。表紙にはこれら以外のことを書いてはいけません。
4. 解答は、すべて解答冊子の指定された箇所に記入しなさい。解答に関係のないことを書いた答案は無効にすることがあります。
5. 解答冊子は、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
6. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。解答冊子を持ち帰ってはいけません。

## 目次

### 『総合問題』

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## 問題 I

1

Read the text and answer the questions below. Write your answers on the answer sheet.

Angela Duckworth, *Grit: Why Passion and Resilience Are the Secrets to Success*

Notes:

\*single out: select, specify

\*endorse: give approval of or support

\*unbeknownst to: without the knowledge of

\*entrepreneurship: skills in starting new businesses, especially when this involves seeing  
new opportunities

- Q1. According to the first paragraph, what do most Americans say they believe is important in hiring employees? Choose the best answer.
- ① It is less important that new employees are intelligent than that they are hard-working.
  - ② It is more important that new employees are intelligent than that they are hard-working.
  - ③ New employees need to work five times harder than the current employees.
  - ④ New employees should be twice as intelligent as the current employees.
- Q2. Which phrase has the closest meaning to underlined phrase (1)? Choose the best answer.
- ① answered by
  - ② in agreement with
  - ③ in contradiction to
  - ④ made from
- Q3. What is a “natural” and what is a “striver” in Chia’s experiments? Fill in each blank correctly with one word (a different word for each blank) from the third paragraph.
- A “natural” is a person who achieves success as a result of the ( A ) they were born with. A “striver” is a person whose success comes as a result of motivation, perseverance, and ( B ).
- Q4. According to the second and third paragraphs, what was true about the professional musicians in Chia’s experiments? Choose the best answer.
- ① Some of them learned from a “natural,” while others learned from a “striver.”
  - ② They were actually very well-qualified judges of natural talent.
  - ③ What they said they believed did not reflect their true values.
  - ④ What varied was that one pianist was a “striver” while the other was a “natural.”

- Q5. Which word is closest in meaning to underlined word (2)? Choose the best answer.
- ① absent
  - ② beneficial
  - ③ observable
  - ④ problematic
- Q6. The underlined phrase (3) is a shortened form of “they (     ).” Write the word on the answer sheet.
- Q7. According to the third, fourth, and fifth paragraphs, what was true about the results in Chia’s research involving professional musicians and her experiment involving people with business experience?
- ① All the experiments produced similar results: “naturals” were evaluated more highly than “strivers.”
  - ② All the experiments produced similar results: “strivers” were evaluated more highly than “naturals.”
  - ③ Overall, the experiments produced quite different results, except in one case where a point of indifference was found.
  - ④ Overall, the experiments produced quite different results; in some experiments subjects favored “naturals,” while in other experiments subjects favored “strivers.”
- Q8. Which word is closest in meaning to underlined phrase (4)? Choose the best answer.
- ① conceals
  - ② offers
  - ③ reveals
  - ④ withdraws
- Q9. Write the words in the brackets [     ] in the correct order for blank ( 5 ).
- [ be / believe / more / to / valuable ]

- Q10. Fill each gap in the Summary of the reading with one word from the Word List below. Write each word on the answer sheet. Use one word only one time.

### Summary

When Americans are asked directly if talent or effort is more important in achieving ( A ) in a range of fields, they tend to emphasize hard work over natural ability. However, when psychologist Chia-Jung Tsay carries out research that indirectly explores attitudes below the surface, she finds natural ability to be more highly ( B ) than effort. Research like Chia's brings to light mixed and even ( C ) feelings about talent and effort. Americans can have a ( D ) against people who earn their success through hard work, preferring people who appear to ( E ) through natural ability.

### Word List

bias	careless	chose	contradictory	discriminate
honesty	succeed	success	successful	valued

- Q11. Choose the best title for the reading.
- ① Americans' Hidden Preference for the Naturally Talented
  - ② Effectively Designing Psychological Research on Attitudes
  - ③ Harmonizing What We Say with What We Actually Believe
  - ④ The Key to Achieving Professional Success in America



2

国際コミュニケーション学科の受験者は(A)に、それ以外の受験者は(B)に答えよ。答えは英語で解答用紙に記入せよ。

(A) [Writing]

Considering your own life experiences and observations, answer the following question.

**Question:** What do you think is the most important factor in success: talent, effort, luck, environment, or something else? Describe the one factor which you believe is most important and explain the reasons why you think so, in about 100 words.

(B) [Writing]

Considering your own life experiences and observations, answer the following question.

**Question:** What do you think is the most important factor in success: talent, effort, luck, environment, or something else? Describe the one factor which you believe is most important and explain the reasons why you think so, in about 60 words.

## 問題 II

次の文章は、鈴木裕之『恋する文化人類学者 結婚が異文化をつなぐとき』の一部である。  
これを読んで、後の問1～問6に答えよ。





(鈴木裕之『恋する文化人類学者 結婚が異文化をつなぐとき』, KADOKAWA, 2024 年。出題にあたり縦書きを横書きに改めるなどの必要な改変を行っている。)

問 1 下線部 (a) ～ (c) のカタカナを漢字に直せ。

問 2 下線部 (ア) ～ (ウ) の漢字の読みをひらがなで書け。

問 3 空欄 (A) と空欄 (B) にはどのような語句が入るか。それぞれの空欄にあてはまる語句を次の五つの語句から選んで書け。ただし、一つの選択肢は 1 度しか使えないものとする。

もちろん      ところが      たとえば      あるいは      しかるに

問 4 下線部①「われわれが彼らを音楽的であると考え根拠」を端的に言い表している箇所を文中から 25 字以内で抜き出せ。ただし、句読点・かぎ括弧も字数に入れ、1 マスに 1 字使うこと。

問 5 下線部②「社会生活のなかでもっと日常的なものであり、また根元的なものである」とあるが、そのように言える理由はなぜか。文中で言及されている具体的な例に触れつつ、100 字以内で説明せよ。ただし、句読点・かぎ括弧も字数に入れ、1 マスに 1 字使うこと。

問 6 下線部③に関連して、猿人、原人、旧人に続く新人に属する現生人類の種の学名を答えよ。

### 問題 Ⅲ

次の文章は、勅使川原真衣『働くということ「能力主義」を超えて』の一部である。これを読んで、後の問 1 ～問 5 に答えよ。





(勅使川原真衣『働くということ「能力主義」を超えて』，集英社，2024 年。出題にあたり縦書きを横書きに改め，一部漢字を算用数字に改めるなどの必要な改変を行っている。)

問 1 下線部 (a) ～ (e) のカタカナを漢字に直せ。

問 2 下線部 (ア) ～ (オ) の漢字の読みをひらがなで書け。

問 3 ( A ) に入る最も適切な語句を，本文から抜き出せ。

問 4 筆者は能力ロジックの巧みさがあるとしている。下線部①の「能力」ロジックの巧みさ」とはどういうことか，本文中の言葉を用いて 100 字以内で述べよ。ただし，句読点・かぎ括弧も字数に入れ，1 マスに 1 字使うこと。

問 5 「能力主義」について，筆者の記述をふまえて，あなたの考えを 300 字以内で述べよ。ただし，句読点・かぎ括弧も字数に入れ，1 マスに 1 字使うこと。